

Effect Handlers, Evidently



Ningning Xie Jonathan Brachthäuser
Daniel Hillerström Philipp Schuster
Daan Leijen

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In this paper

algebraic effects

evidence passing



**polymorphic
lambda calculus**

Algebraic Effects 101

```
effect reader {  
  ask : () -> int  
}
```

```
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
} (\_.  
  perform ask () + perform ask ()  
)
```

Algebraic Effects 101

effect

```
effect reader {  
  ask : () -> int  
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```
handler {  
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Algebraic Effects 101

```
operation      effect  
|              |  
effect reader {  
  ask : () -> int  
}  
  
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
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  perform ask () + perform ask ()  
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Algebraic Effects 101


operation effect

```
effect reader {  
  ask : () -> int  
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```



```
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
} (\_.  
  perform ask () + perform ask ()  
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```

raise an effect



Algebraic Effects 101

operation effect

```
effect reader {  
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effect handler

```
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
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raise an effect

Algebraic Effects 101

operation effect

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handler {  
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implementation

raise an effect

Algebraic Effects 101

operation

effect

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effect handler

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implementation

raise an effect

Algebraic Effects 101

operation effect

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effect reader {  
  ask : () -> int  
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effect handler

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handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
} (\_.  
  perform ask () + perform ask () // 2  
)
```

raise an effect

```
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
} (\_.  
  perform ask () + 10 // 11  
)
```

Algebraic Effects 101

operation effect

```
effect reader {  
  ask : () -> int  
}
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effect handler

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handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
} (\_.  
  perform ask () + perform ask () // 2  
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```

raise an effect

implementation

```
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
} (\_.  
  perform ask () + 10 // 11  
)
```

```
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 2  
} (\_.  
  perform ask () + perform ask () // 4  
)
```

Algebraic Effects 101

composable and modular computational effects

algebraic effects

define a family of operations

effect handlers

give semantics to operations

But...

```
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reader

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reader

incr

exception

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reader

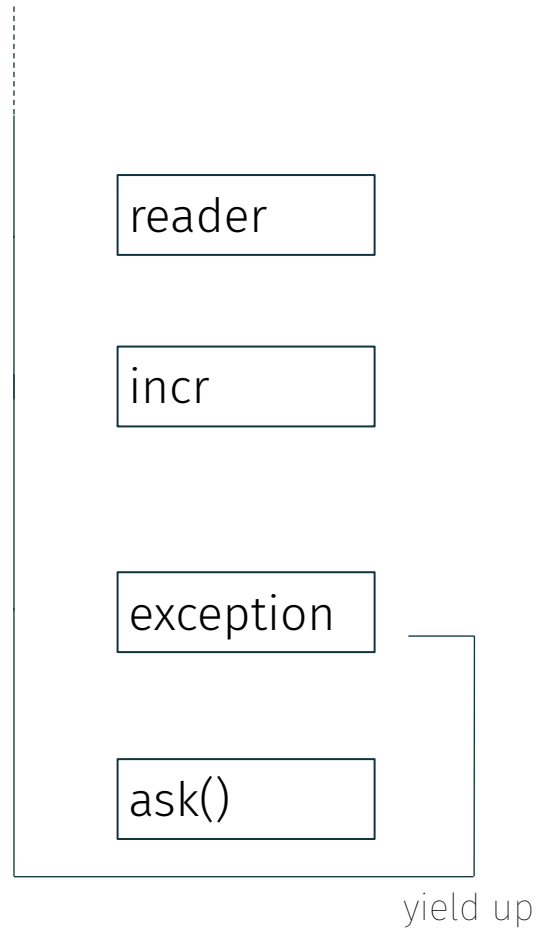
incr

exception

ask()

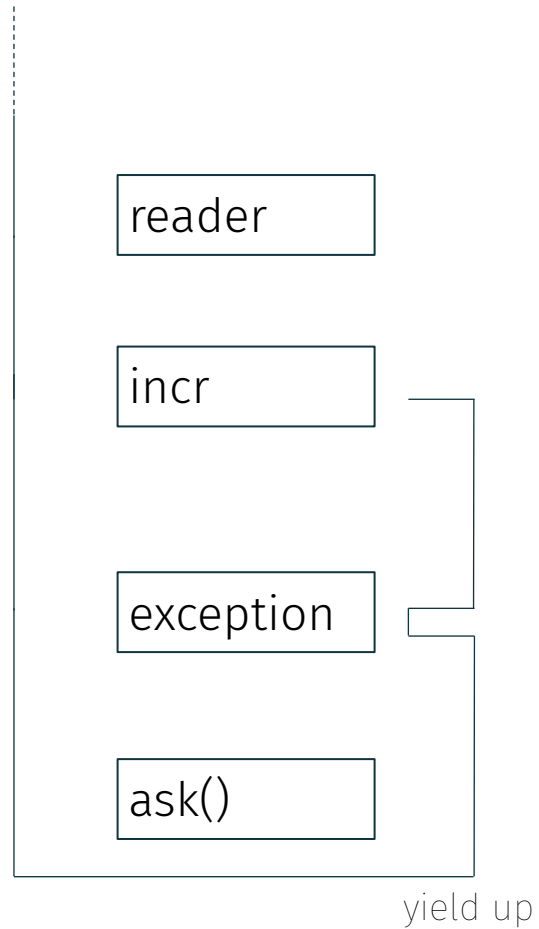
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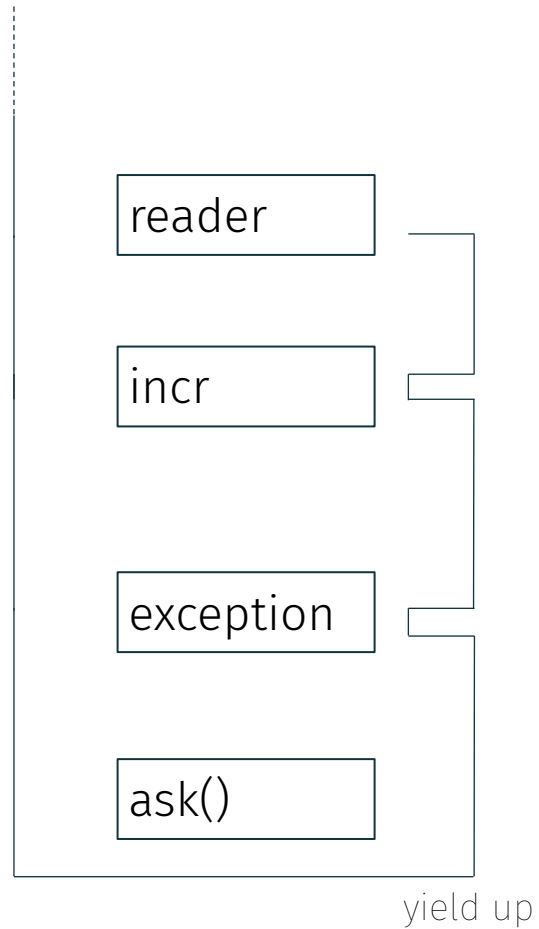
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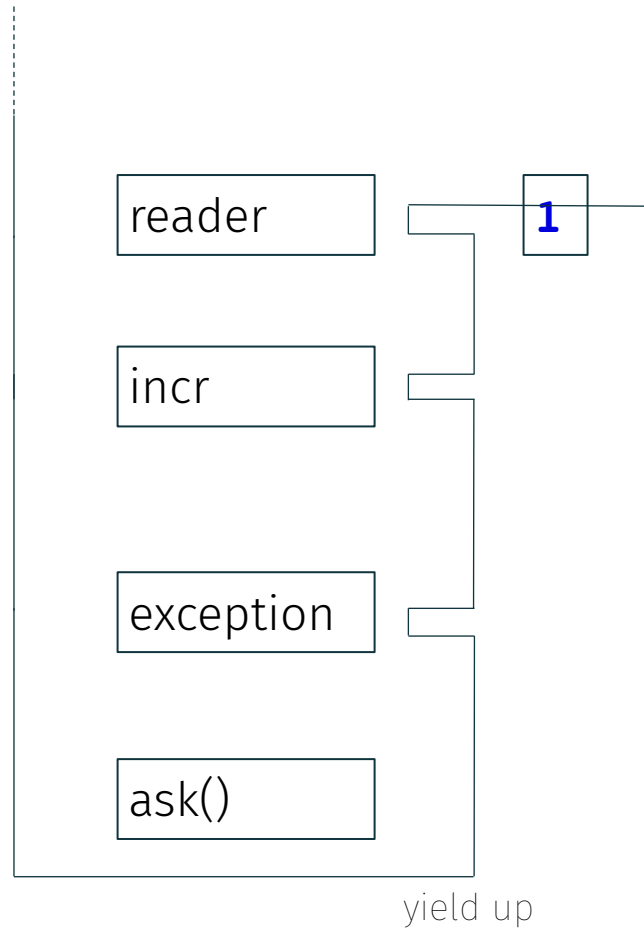
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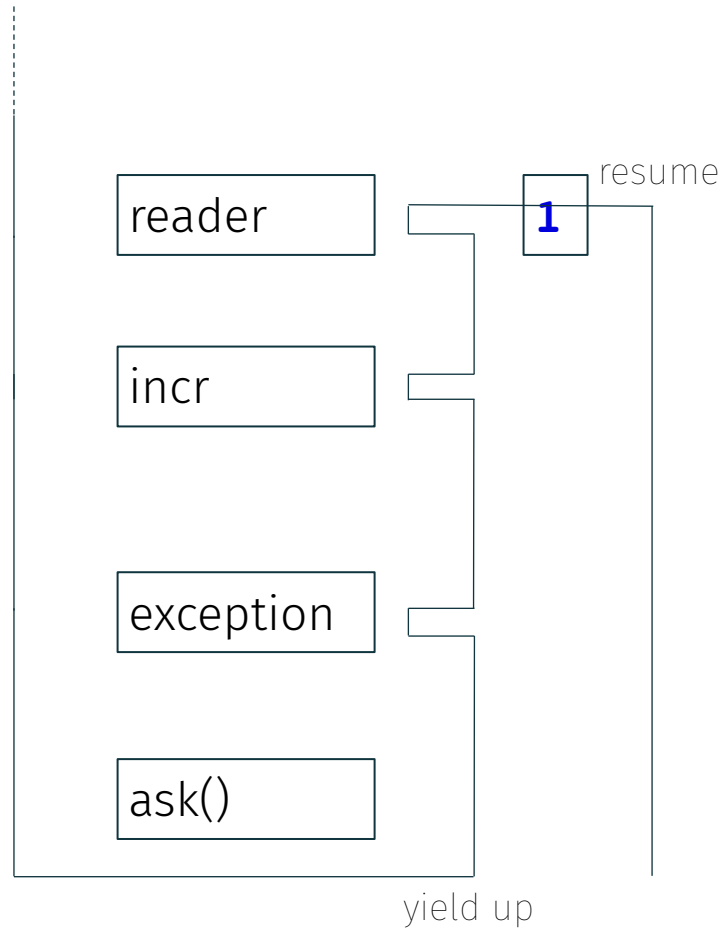
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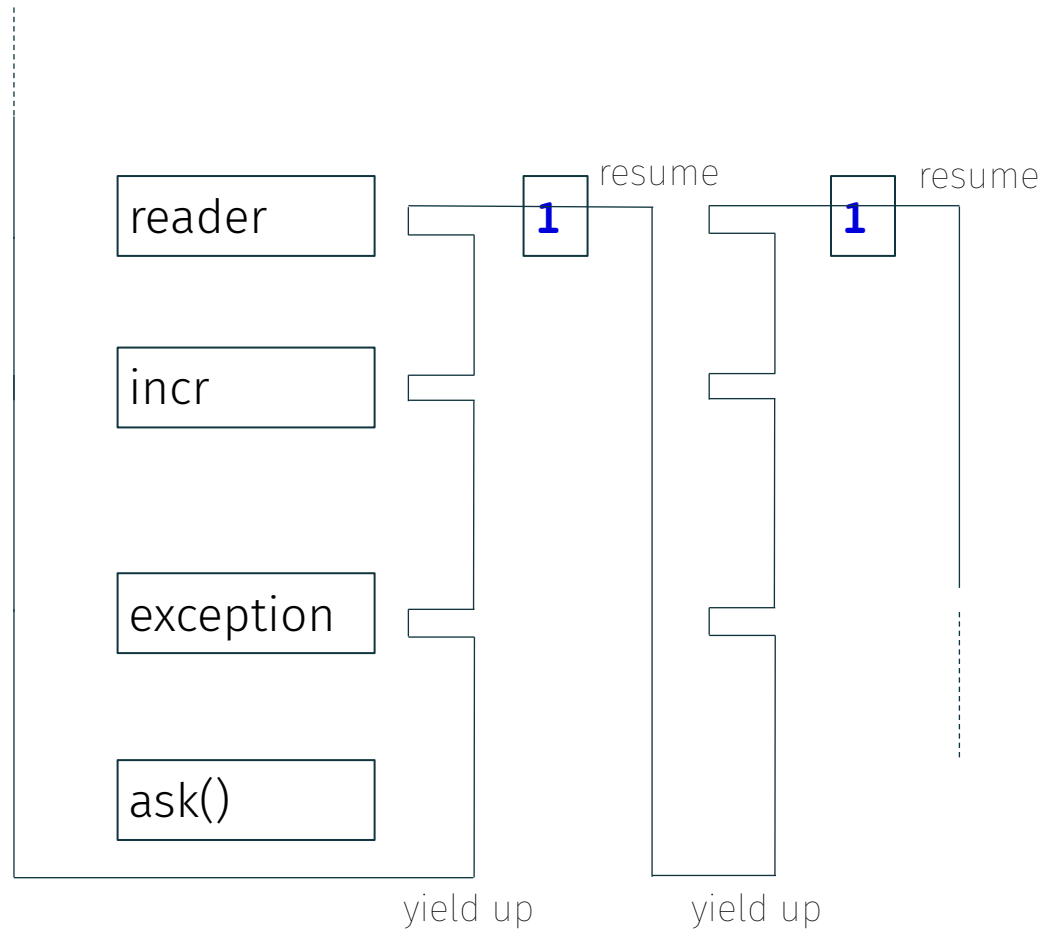
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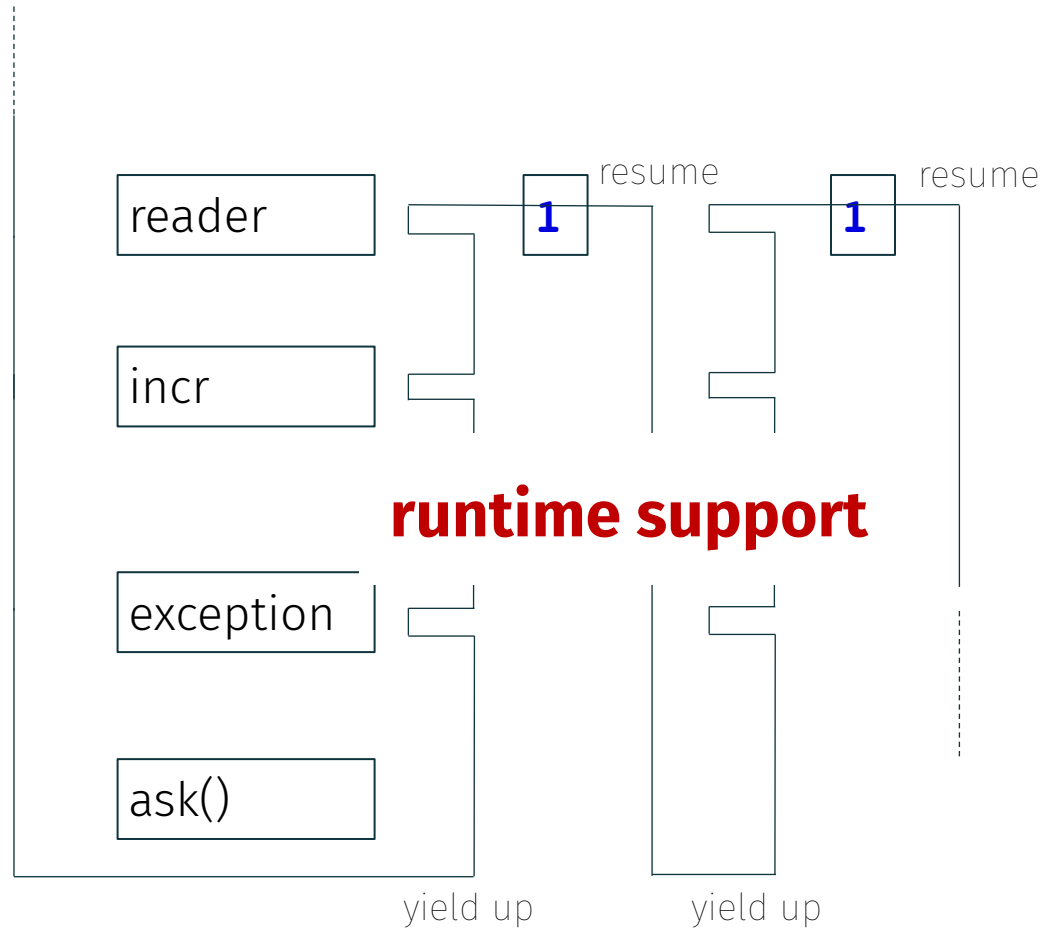
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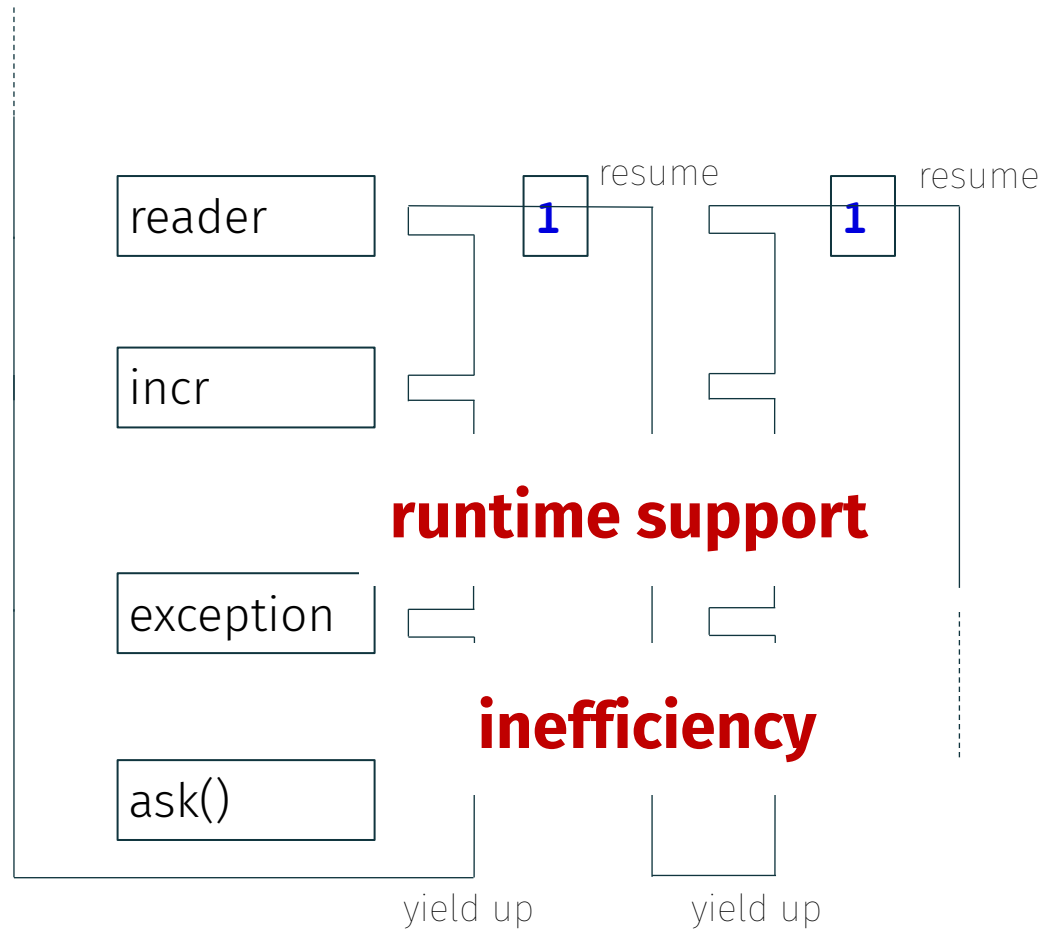
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)))
```



Contribution

composable, modular, **efficient**, and **easy-to-implement**
computational effects

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polymorphic
algebraic
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polymorphic
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polymorphic
lambda
calculus
Fv

Contribution

composable, modular, **efficient**, and **easy-to-implement**
computational effects

polymorphic
algebraic
effects
 F^ϵ


polymorphic
evidence
calculus
 F_{ev}

polymorphic
lambda
calculus
 F_v

Contribution

composable, modular, **efficient**, and **easy-to-implement**
computational effects

polymorphic
algebraic
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 F^ϵ

2. evidence-
passing
translation


polymorphic
evidence
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Contribution

composable, modular, **efficient**, and **easy-to-implement**
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1. scoped resumptions

polymorphic
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 F^ϵ

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1. scoped resumptions



polymorphic
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Scoped Resumptions

```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
```

Scoped Resumptions

```
e = perform ask ();  
    perform evil ();  
    perform ask ();
```

```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
```

Scoped Resumptions

```
h1 = { ask -> \x k. k 1 }
```

```
e = perform ask ();  
    perform evil ();  
    perform ask ();
```

```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
```

Scoped Resumptions

```
h1 = { ask -> \x k. k 1 }
```

```
e = perform ask ();      1  
    perform evil ();  
    perform ask ();      1
```

expected

```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
```

Scoped Resumptions

```
h1 = { ask -> \x k. k 1 }
```

```
e = perform ask ();  
    perform evil ();  
    perform ask ();
```

expected actual

1

1



```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
```


Scoped Resumptions

```
h1 = { ask -> \x k. k 1 }
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e = perform ask ();  
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expected actual

1

1



1

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```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
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Scoped Resumptions

```
h1 = { ask -> \x k. k 1 }
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e = perform ask ();  
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expected actual

1

1



1

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```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
```

```
hevil = { evil -> \x k. k }
```

Scoped Resumptions

```
h1 = { ask -> \x k. k 1 }
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```
e = perform ask ();
    perform evil ();
    perform ask ()
```

expected actual

1

1



1

2



```
f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
```

```
h2 = { ask -> \x k. k 2 }
f = \k. handler h2 (\_. k ())
```

```
hevil = { evil -> \x k. k }
```

Scoped Resumptions

```
h1 = { ask -> \x k. k 1 }
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e = perform ask ();  
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    perform ask ();
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expected actual

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1

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f (handler h1 (\_. handler hevil (\_. e)))
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h2 = { ask -> \x k. k 2 }  
f = \k. handler h2 (\_. k ())
```

```
hevil = { evil -> \x k. k }
```



Scoped Resumptions

- Resumptions can only be *resumed* in the same handler context as *captured*; thus the example is rejected.
- We believe that all important effect handlers in practice can be defined in terms of scoped resumptions
- Implemented as a dynamic check, called *guard*

Evidence Passing

Evidence Passing

a vector of handlers is passed down as an implicit parameter to all operation invocations

Evidence Passing

```
handler {  
  ask -> \x.\k. k 1  
} (\_.  
handler {  
  incr -> \x.\k. 1 + k ()  
} (\_.  
handler {  
  fail -> \x.\k. 3  
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  perform ask () + perform ask () // 2  
)))
```

reader

incr

exception

ask()

ask()

Evidence Passing

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```

(m1, reader)

reader

incr

exception

ask()

ask()

Evidence Passing

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unique marker

(m1, reader)

reader

incr

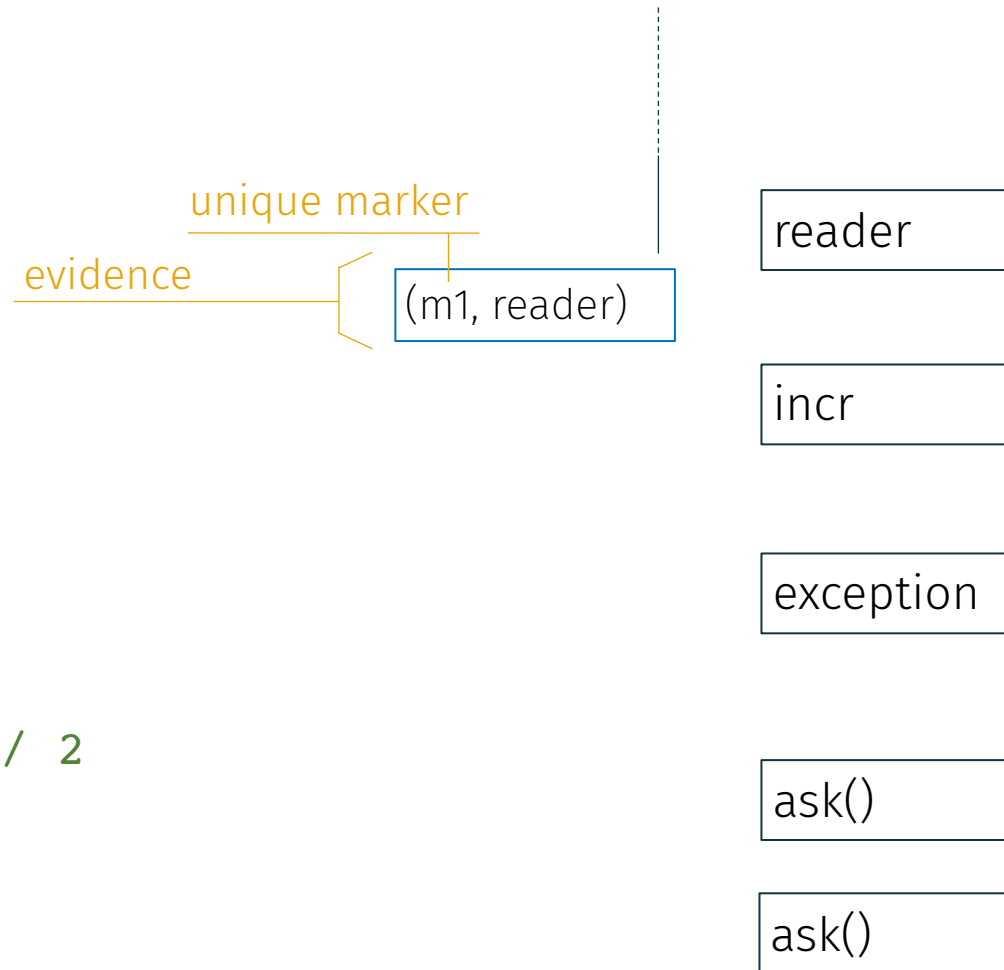
exception

ask()

ask()

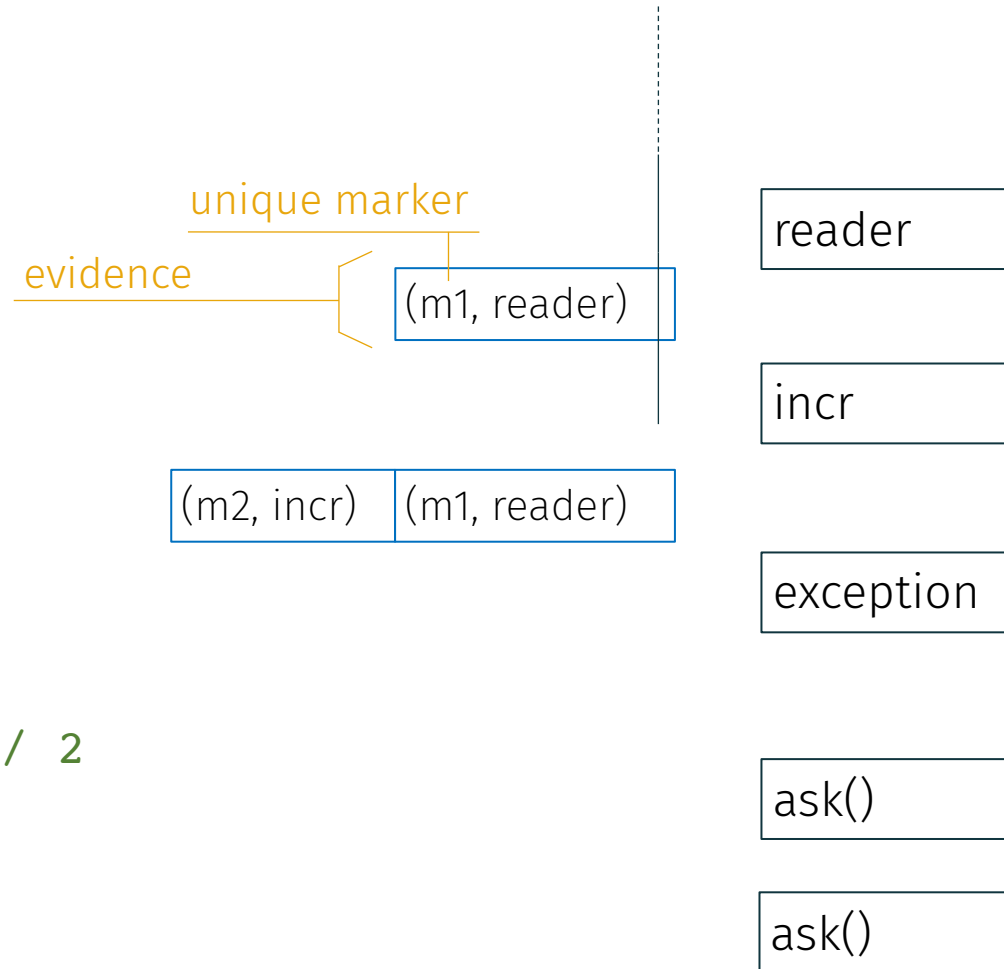
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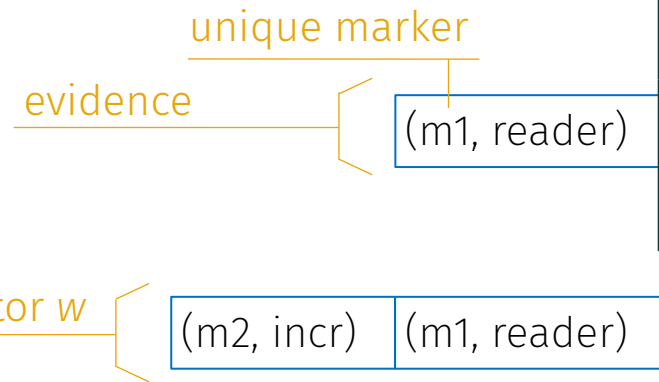
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reader

incr

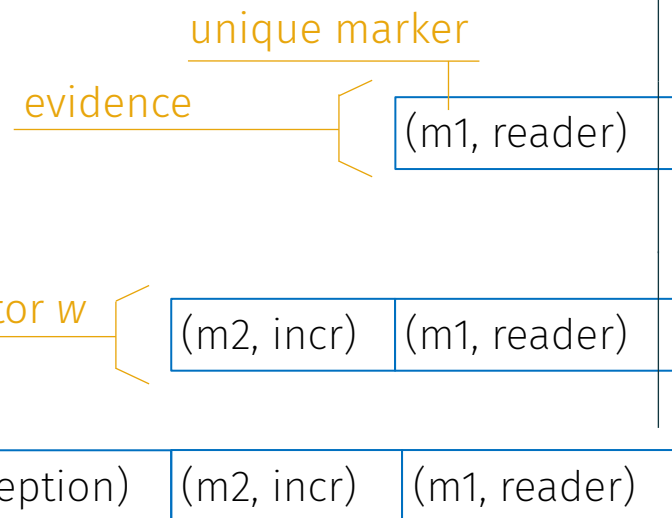
exception

ask()

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reader

incr

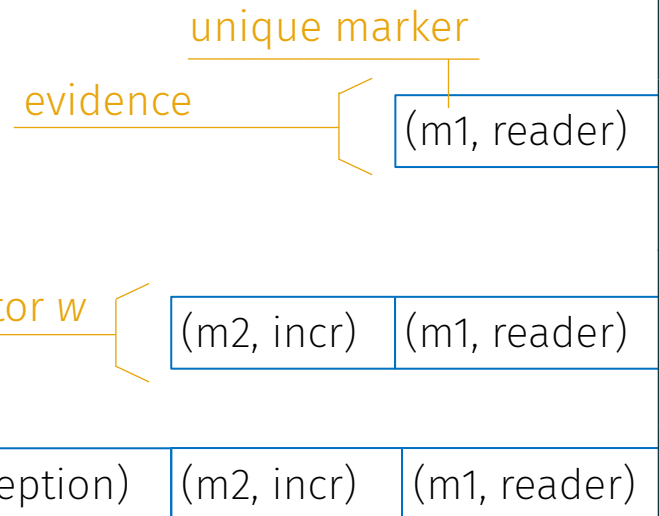
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reader

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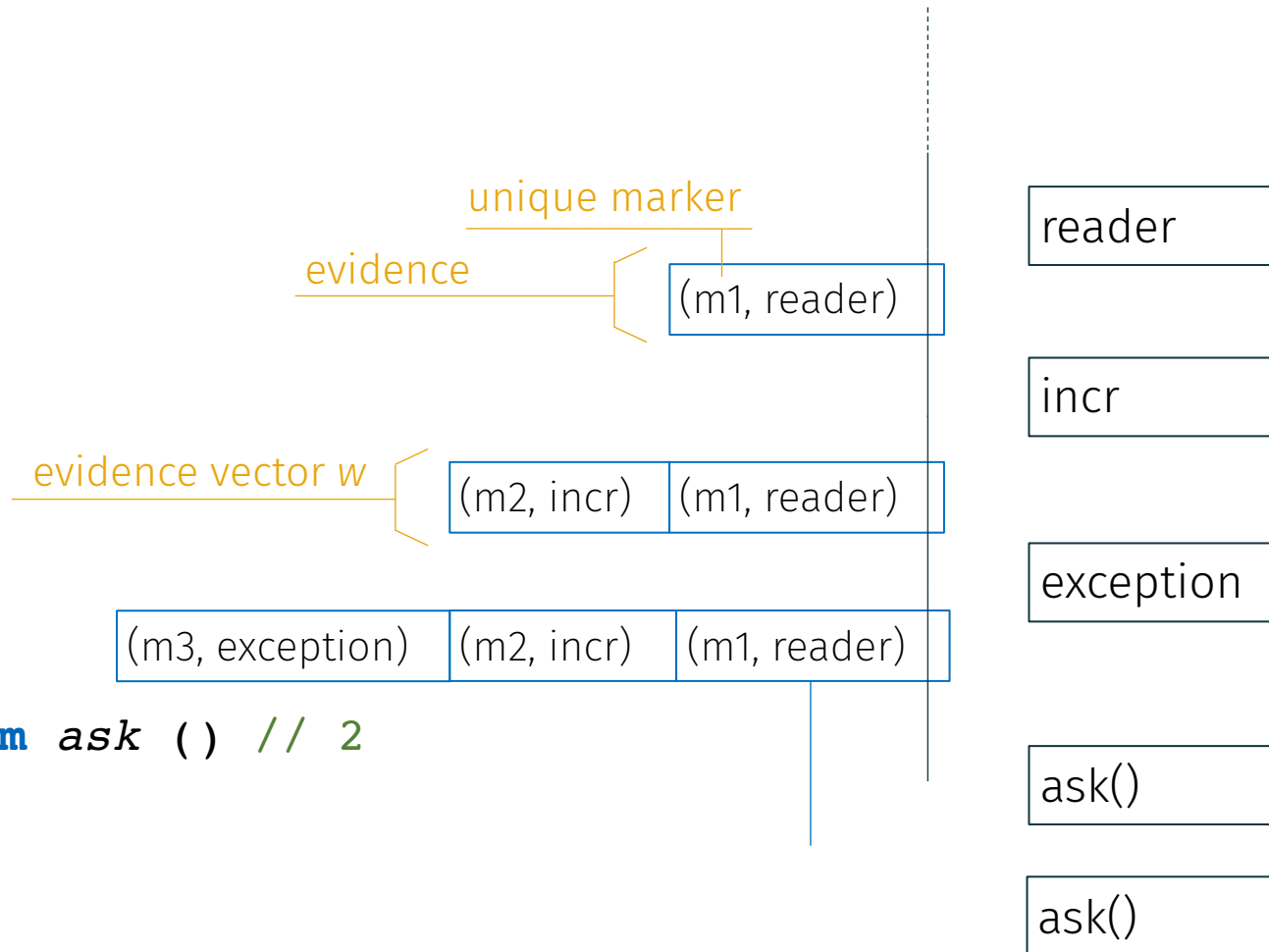
exception

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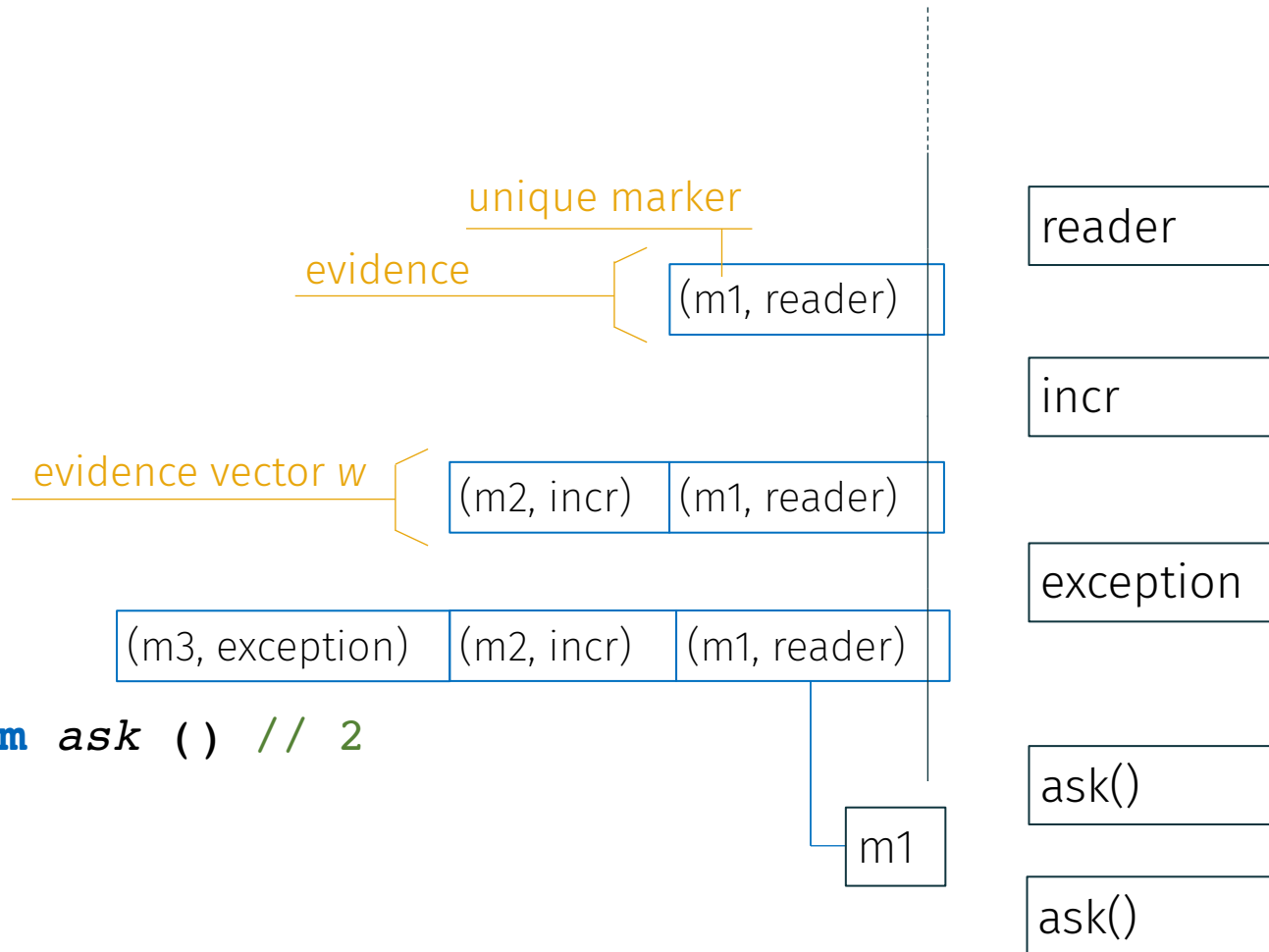
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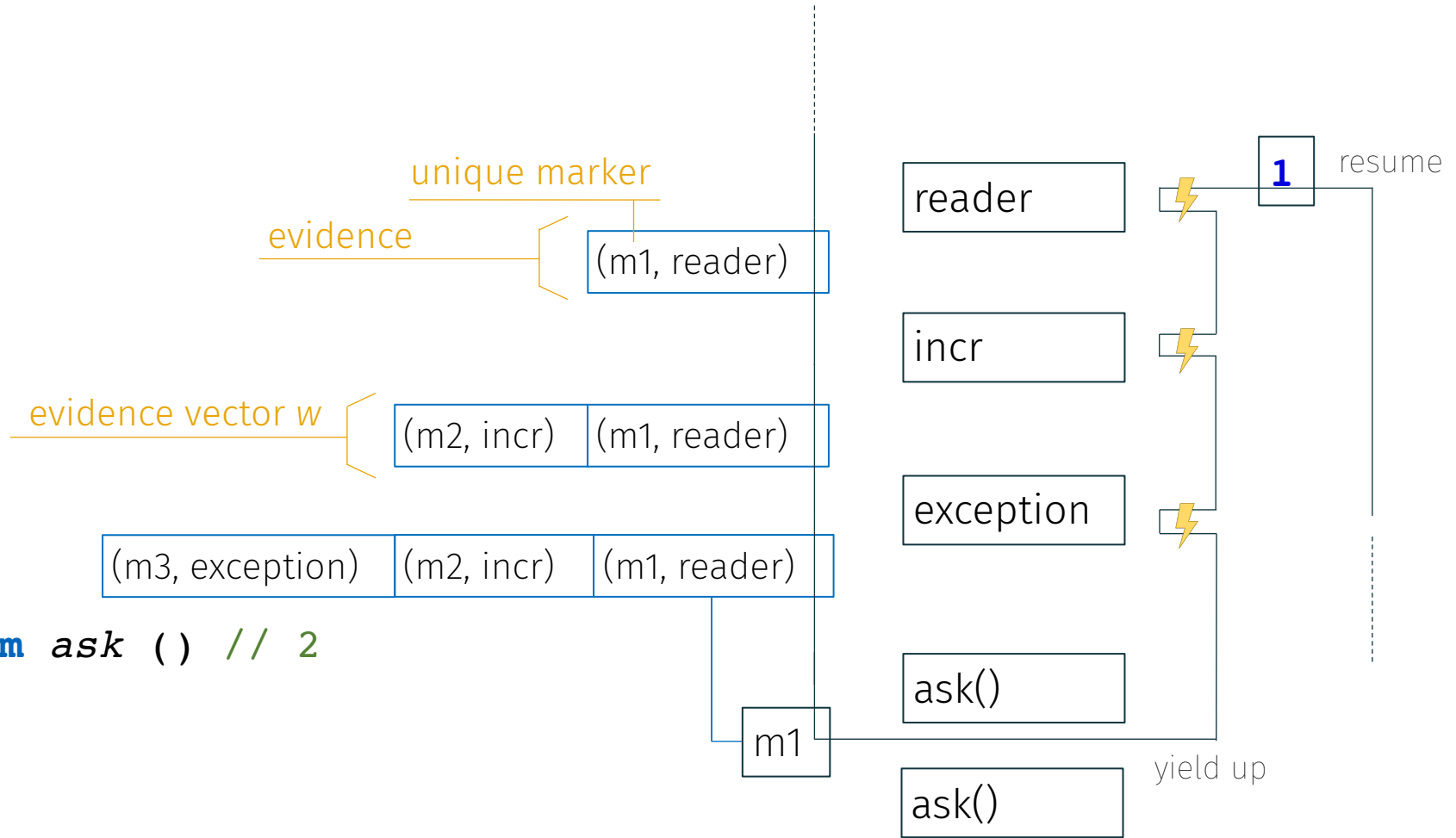
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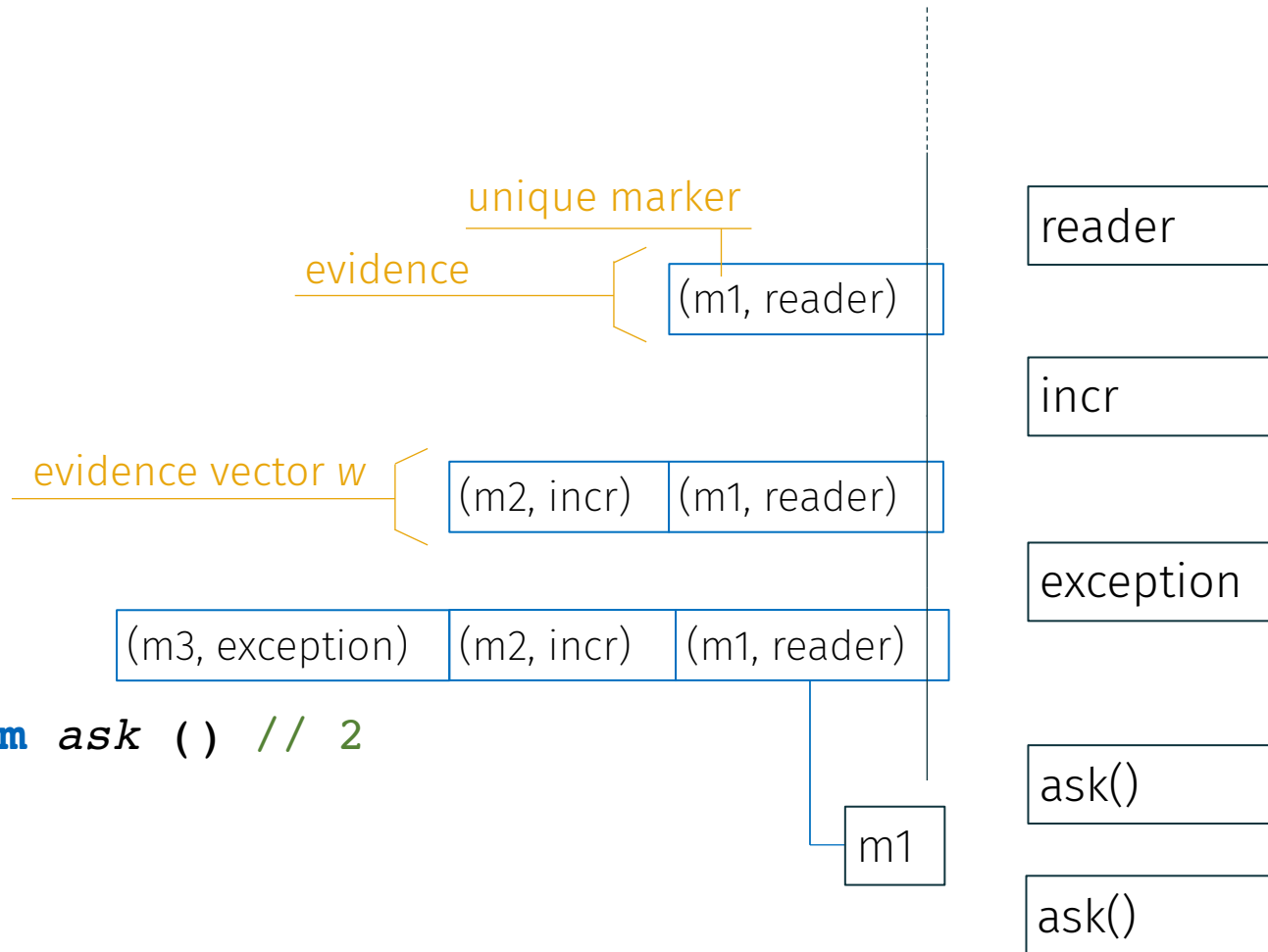
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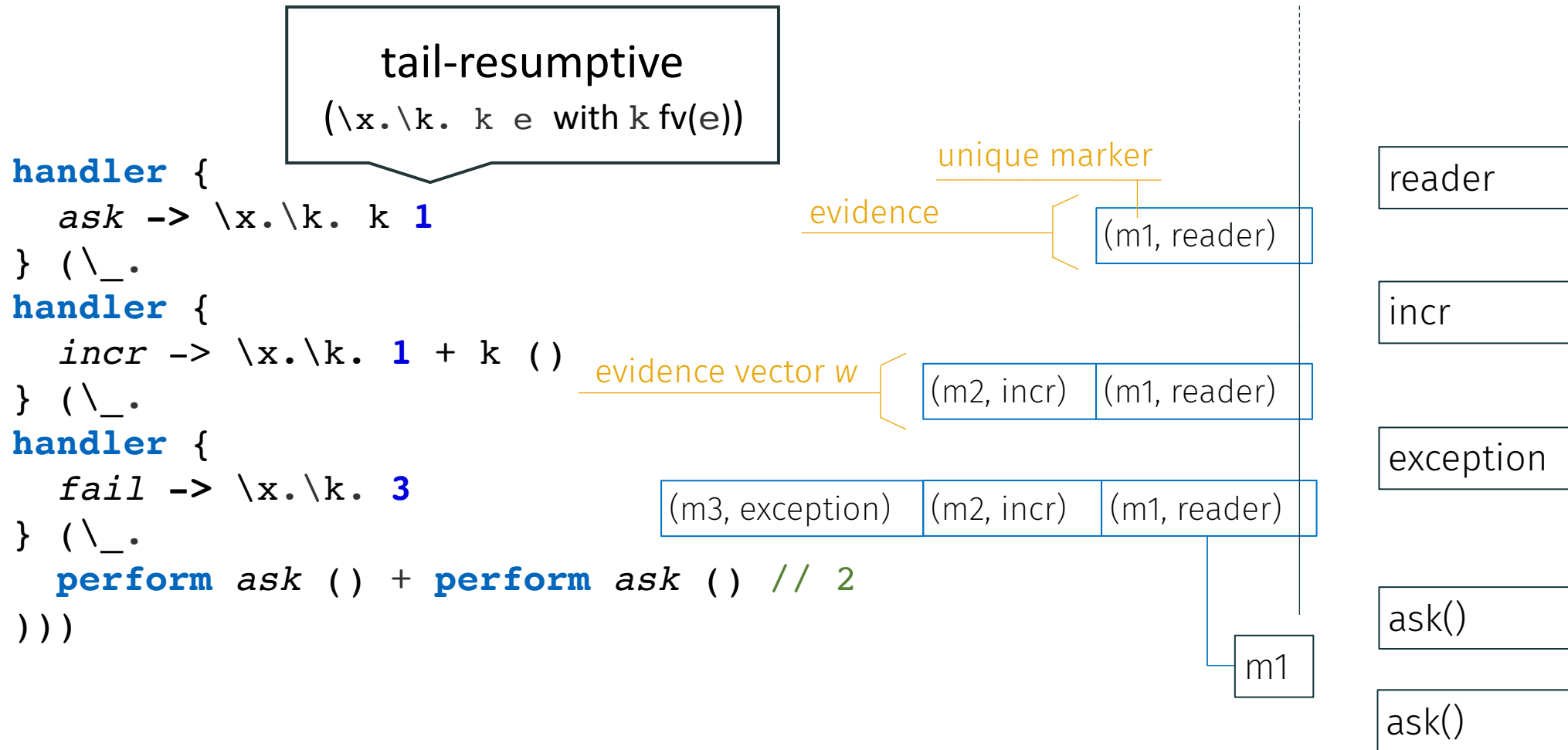


Evidence Passing

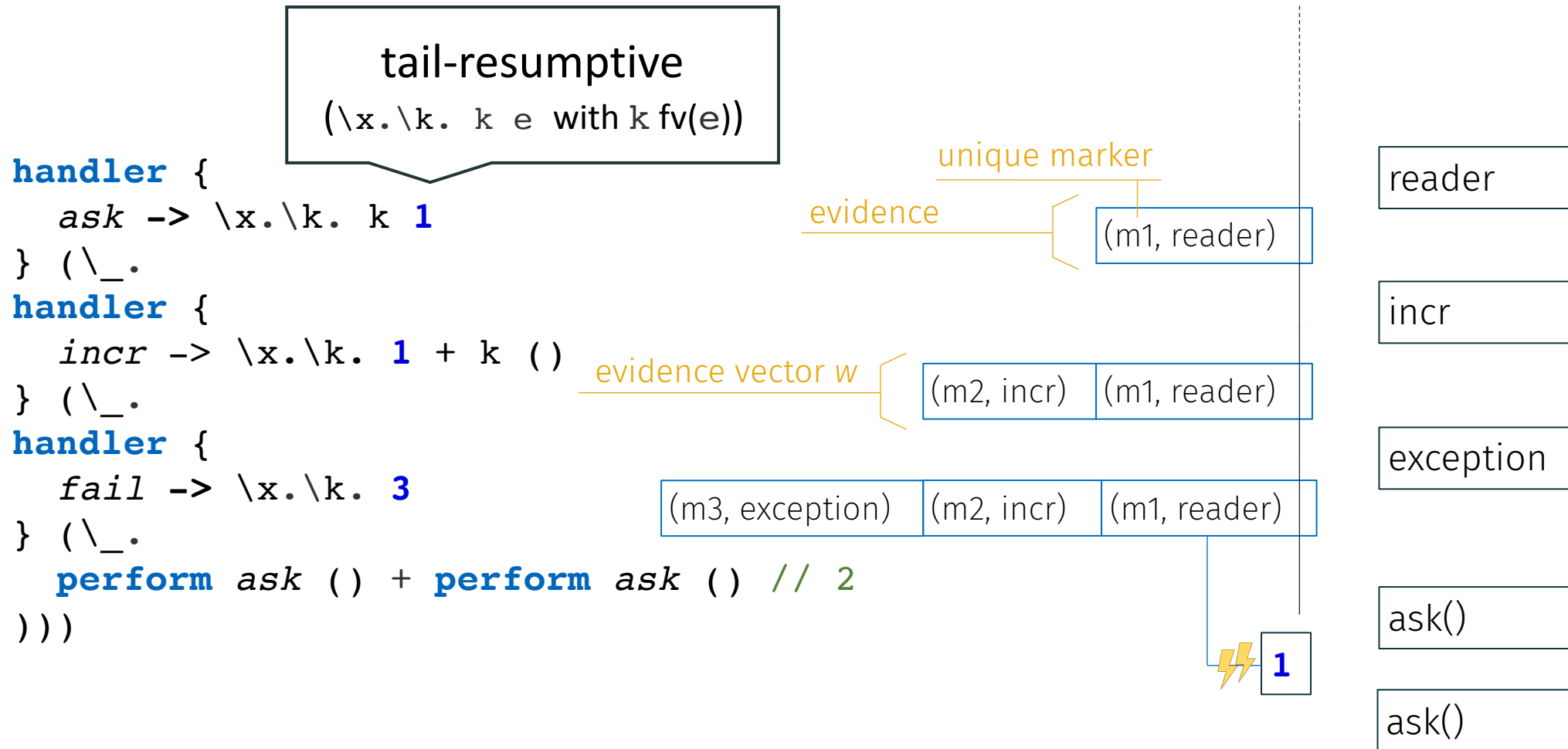
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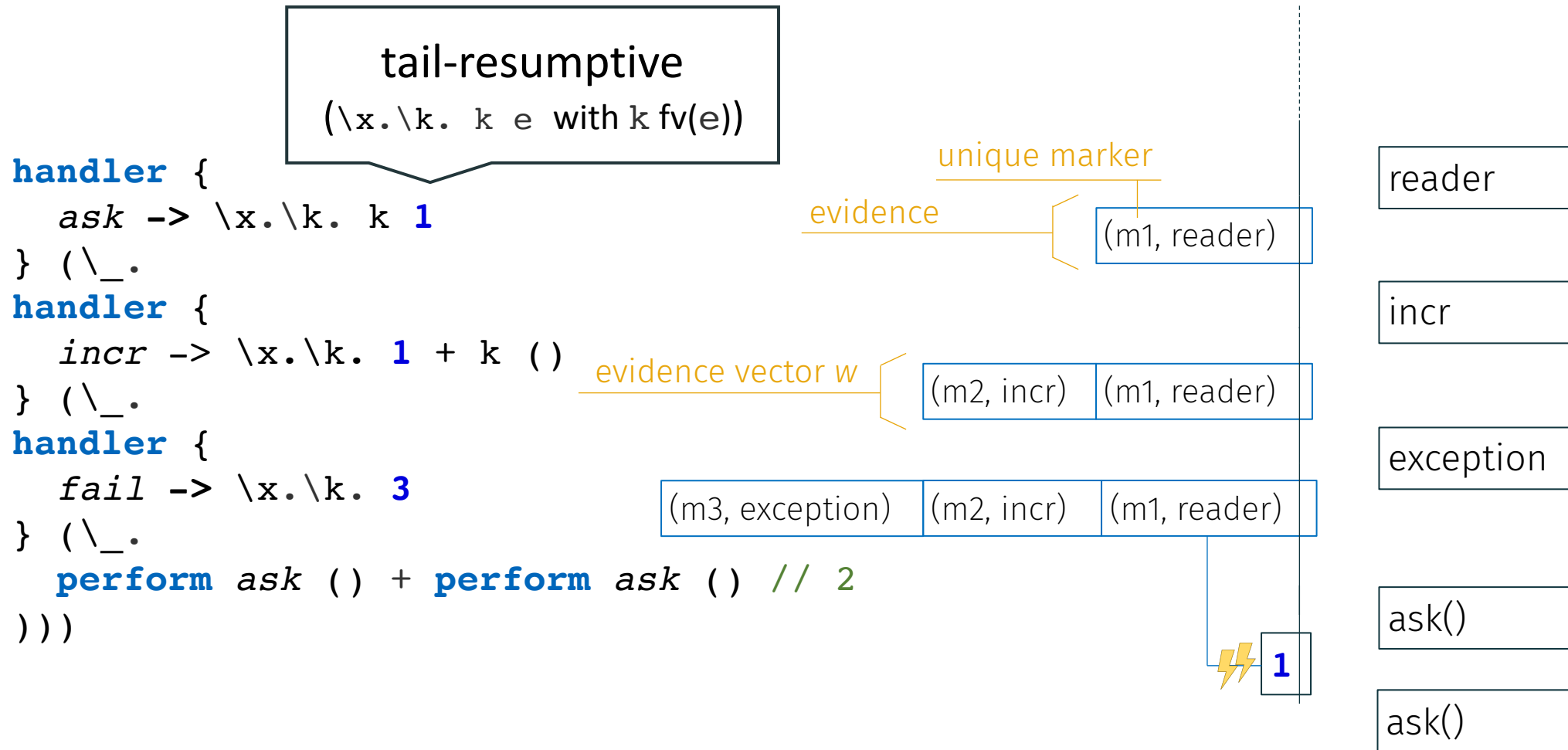
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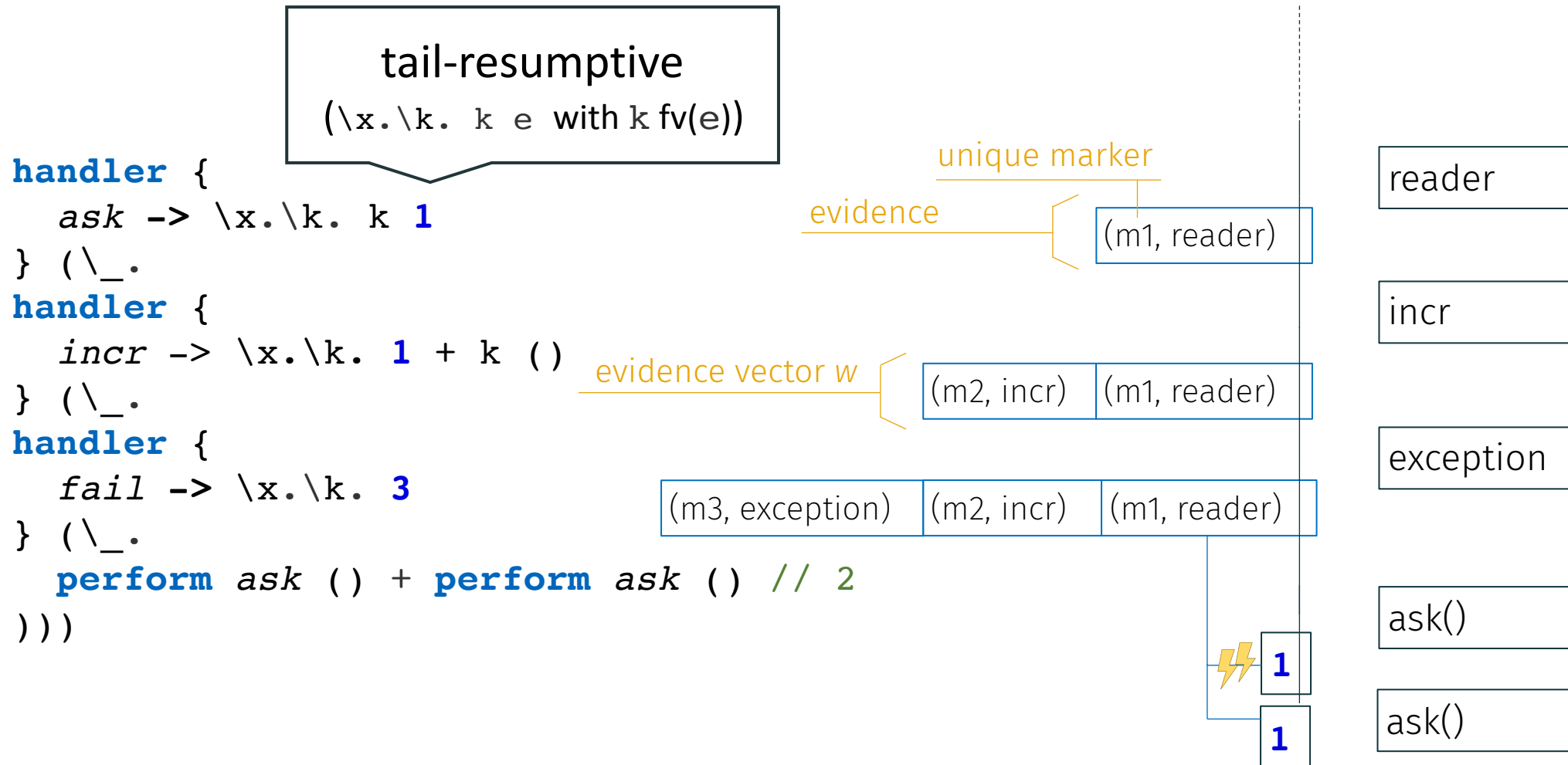
Evidence Passing



Evidence Passing



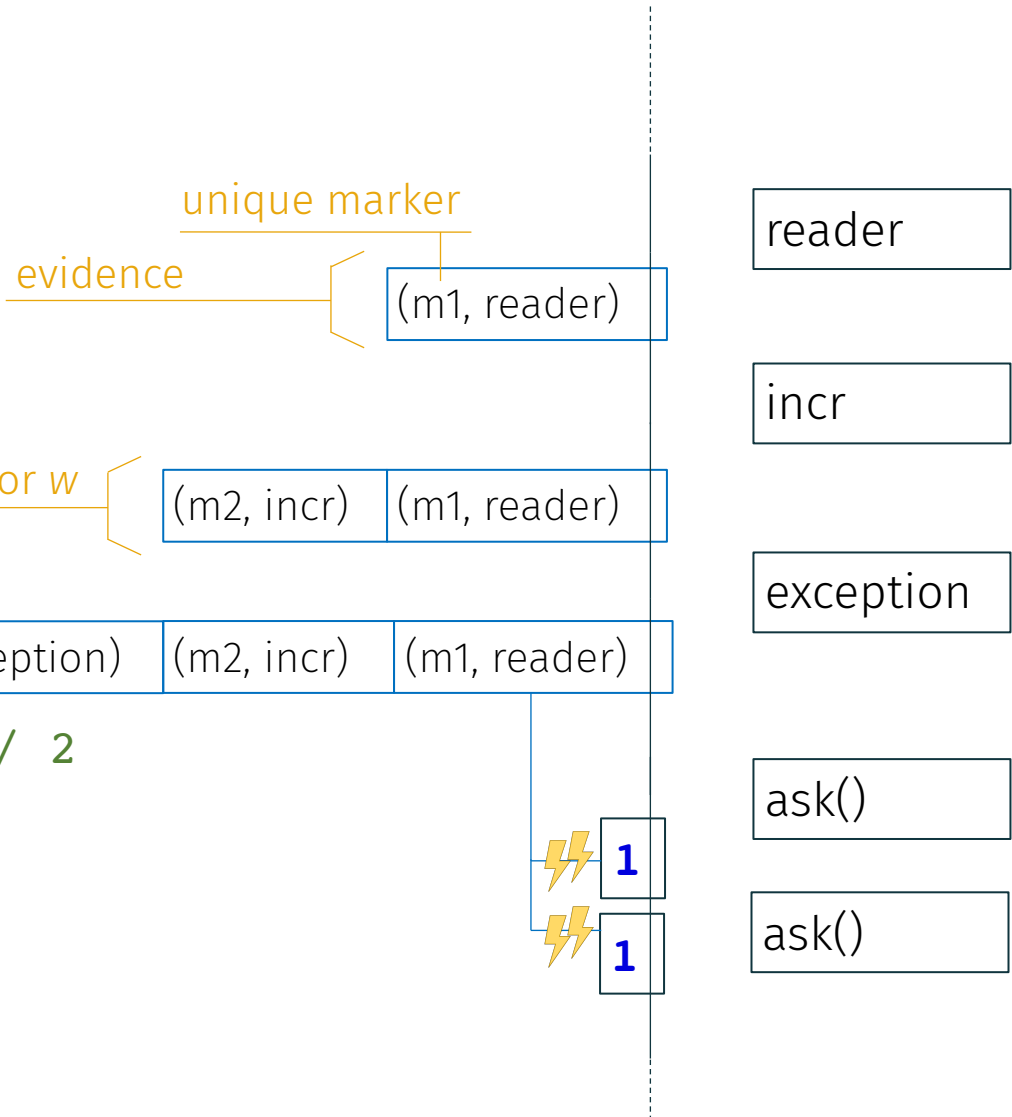
Evidence Passing



Evidence Passing

tail-resumptive
(\x.\k. k e with k fv(e))

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Efficiency

Theorem 5. (*Evidence Correspondence*)

If $\emptyset; \langle\langle \rangle\rangle \Vdash E[\text{perform } op \bar{\sigma} w v] : \sigma \mid \langle \rangle$ then E has the form $E_1 \cdot \text{handle}_m^{w'} h \cdot E_2$ with $op \in \Sigma(l)$, $op \notin \text{bop}(E_2)$, $op \rightarrow f \in h$, and the evidence corresponds exactly to dynamic execution context such that $w.l = (m, h)$.

Tail-resumptive operations (e.g., *ask*) can evaluate *in-place*

Efficiency

} Non tail-resumptive operations (e.g., *incr*) yield up, with *locally* deciding which *marker* to yield to

Monadic Multi-prompt Translation

$$\text{handle}_m h \ E[\text{perform } op \ (m, h) \ v]$$
$$\rightsquigarrow$$
$$\text{prompt}_m \ E[\text{yield}_m \ (\lambda k. (h.op) \ v \ k)]$$

Monadic Multi-prompt Translation

$\text{handle}_m h \ E[\text{perform } op \ (m, h) \ v]$

\rightsquigarrow

$\text{prompt}_m \ E[\text{yield}_m \ (\lambda k. (h.op) \ v \ k)]$

[Gunter, Rémy, and Riecke 1995]

Monadic Multi-prompt Translation

$\text{handle}_m h E[\text{perform } op (m, h) v]$

\rightsquigarrow

$\text{prompt}_m E[\text{yield}_m (\lambda k. (h.op) v k)]$

[Gunter, Rémy, and Riecke 1995]

Monadic Multi-prompt Translation

$\text{handle}_m \cancel{h} E[\text{perform } op (m, h) v]$

\rightsquigarrow

$\text{prompt}_m E[\text{yield}_m (\lambda k. (h.op) v k)]$

[Gunter, Rémy, and Riecke 1995]

Monadic Multi-prompt Translation

~~handle_m h~~ E[perform op (m, h) v]

↔

prompt_m E[yield_m (λk. (h.op) v k)]

[Gunter, Rémy, and Riecke 1995]

implementations
based on
dynamic search for the handler



implementations
using
multi-prompt delimited control

[Dolan et al. 2015; Leijen 2014;
Lindley et al. 2017]

[Biernacki et al. 2019;
Brachthäuser and Schuster 2017;
Zhang and Myers 2019]

Implementation based on polymorphic lambda calculus

multi-prompt monad

```
data mon  $\mu$   $\alpha$  =  
  | pure :  $\alpha \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha$   
  | yield :  $\forall \beta r \mu'. \text{marker } \mu' r \rightarrow (\text{evv } \mu' \rightarrow (\text{evv } \mu' \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu' r) \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu' r)$   
            $\rightarrow (\text{mon } \mu \beta \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha) \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha$ 
```

Implementation based on polymorphic lambda calculus

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```
data mon  $\mu$   $\alpha$  =  
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            $\rightarrow (\text{mon } \mu \beta \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha) \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha$ 
```

 No special runtime support needed

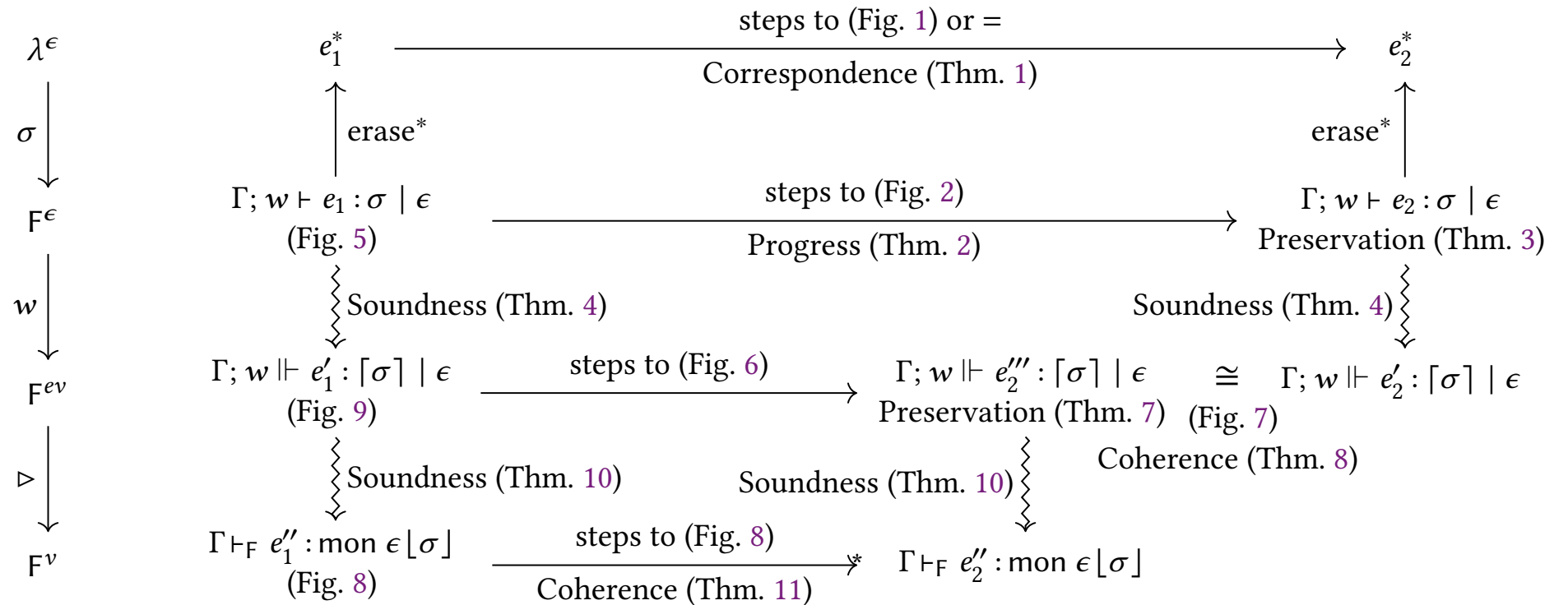
Implementation based on polymorphic lambda calculus

multi-prompt monad

```
data mon  $\mu$   $\alpha$  =  
  | pure :  $\alpha \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha$   
  | yield :  $\forall \beta r \mu'. \text{marker } \mu' r \rightarrow (\text{evv } \mu' \rightarrow (\text{evv } \mu' \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu' r) \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu' r)$   
            $\rightarrow (\text{mon } \mu \beta \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha) \rightarrow \text{mon } \mu \alpha$ 
```

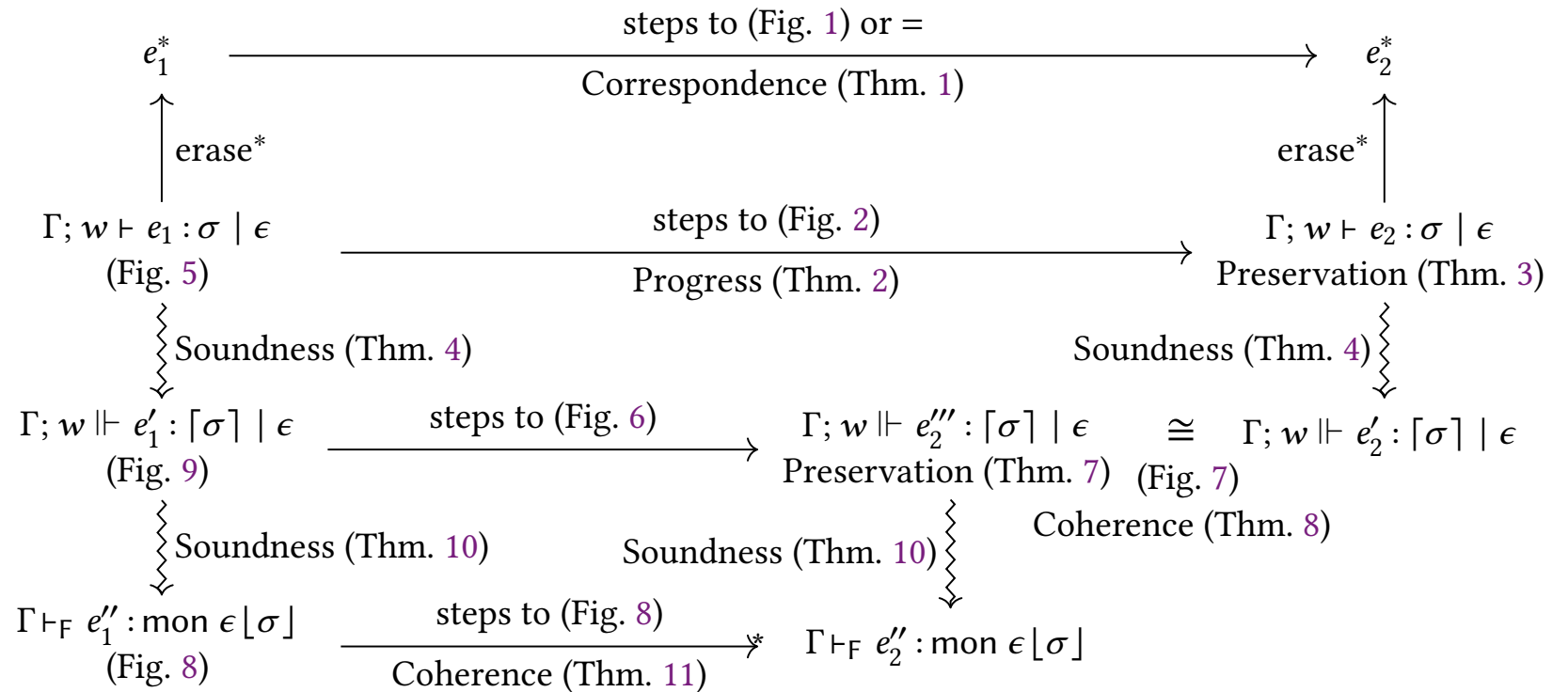
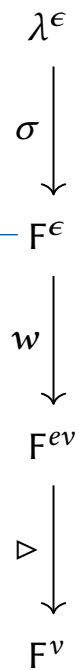
- ✓ No special runtime support needed
- ✓ Advanced compilation strategies can be used (e.g., reference counting [Ullrich and Moura 2019])

Summary



Summary

polymorphic algebraic effect



Summary

untyped algebraic effect

λ^ϵ

σ

polymorphic algebraic effect

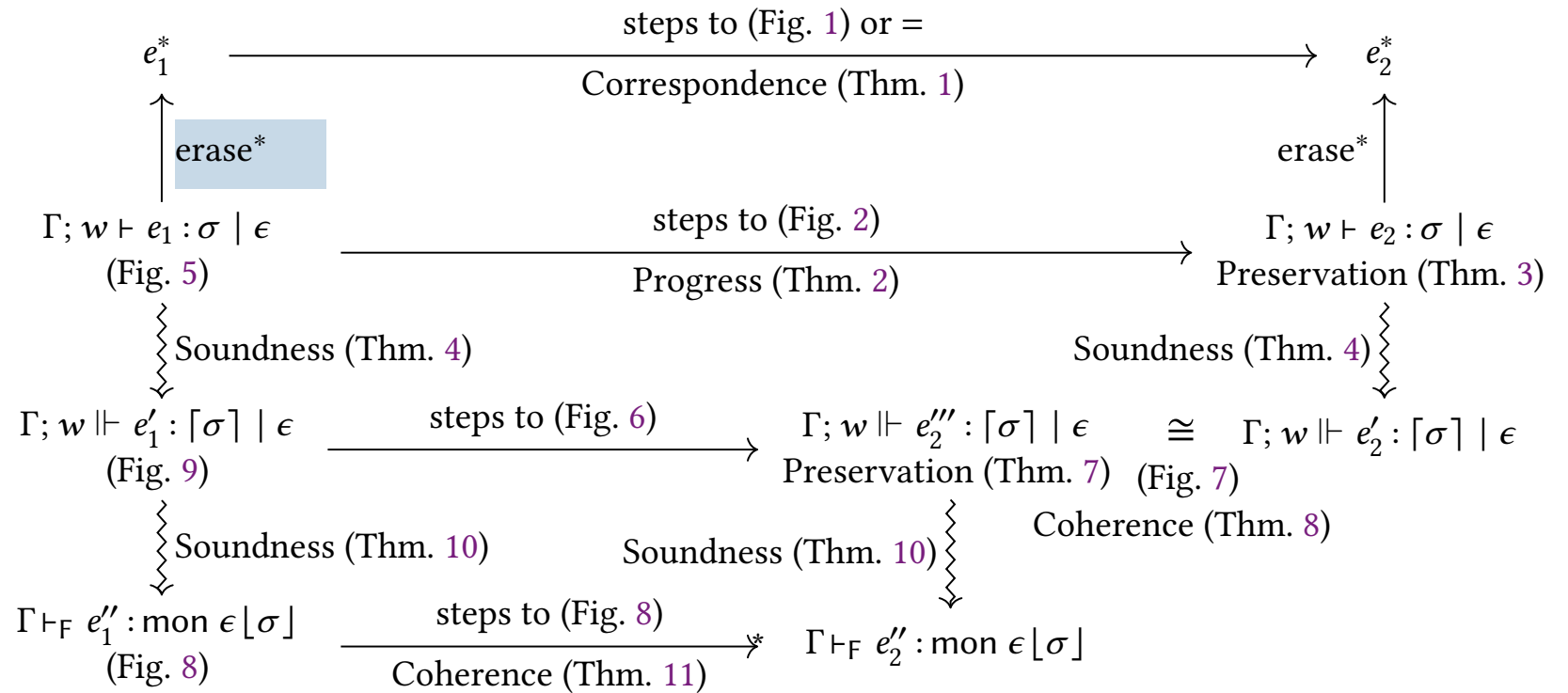
F^ϵ

w

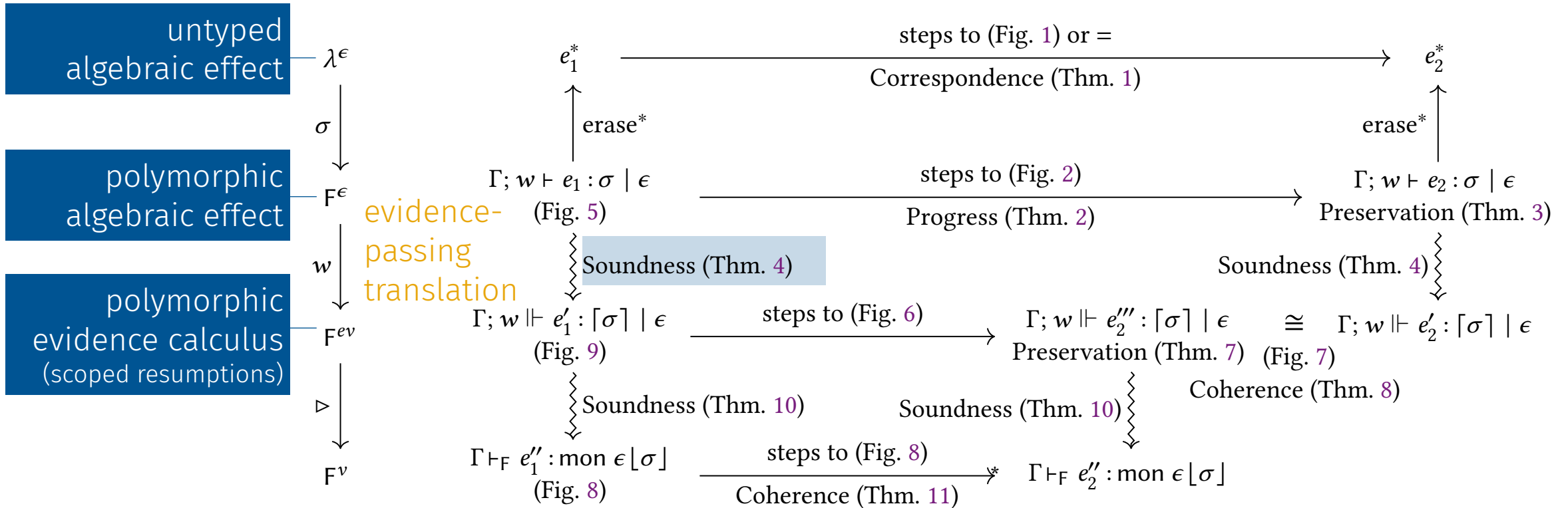
F^{ev}

\triangleright

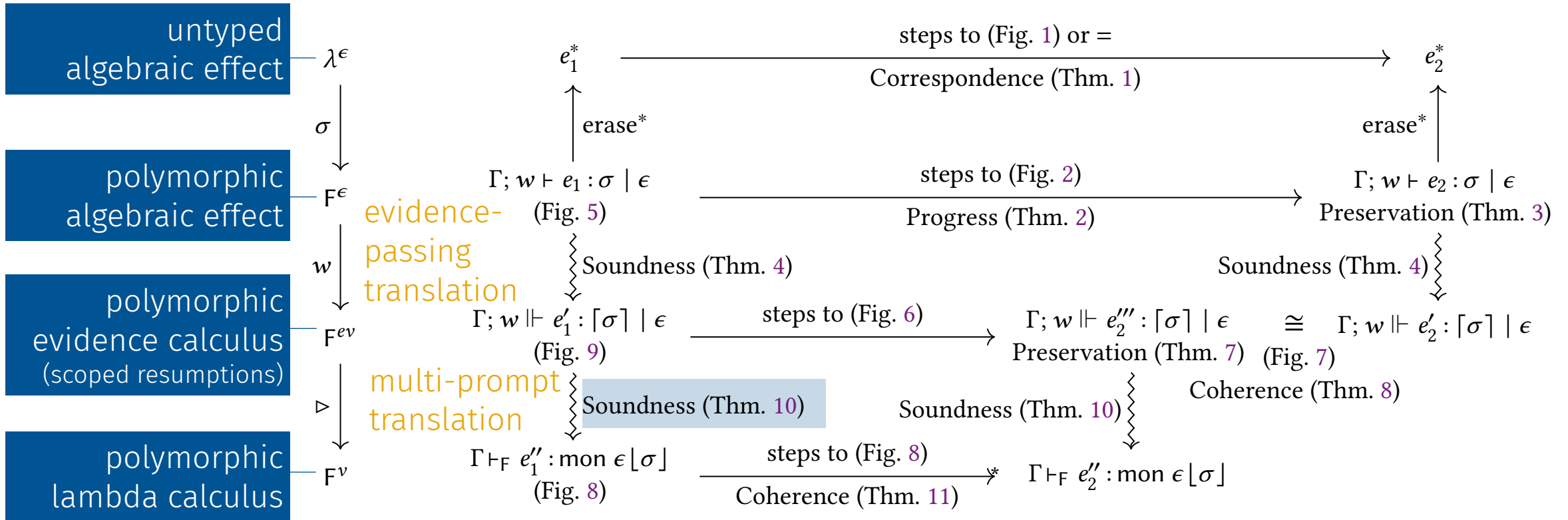
F^v



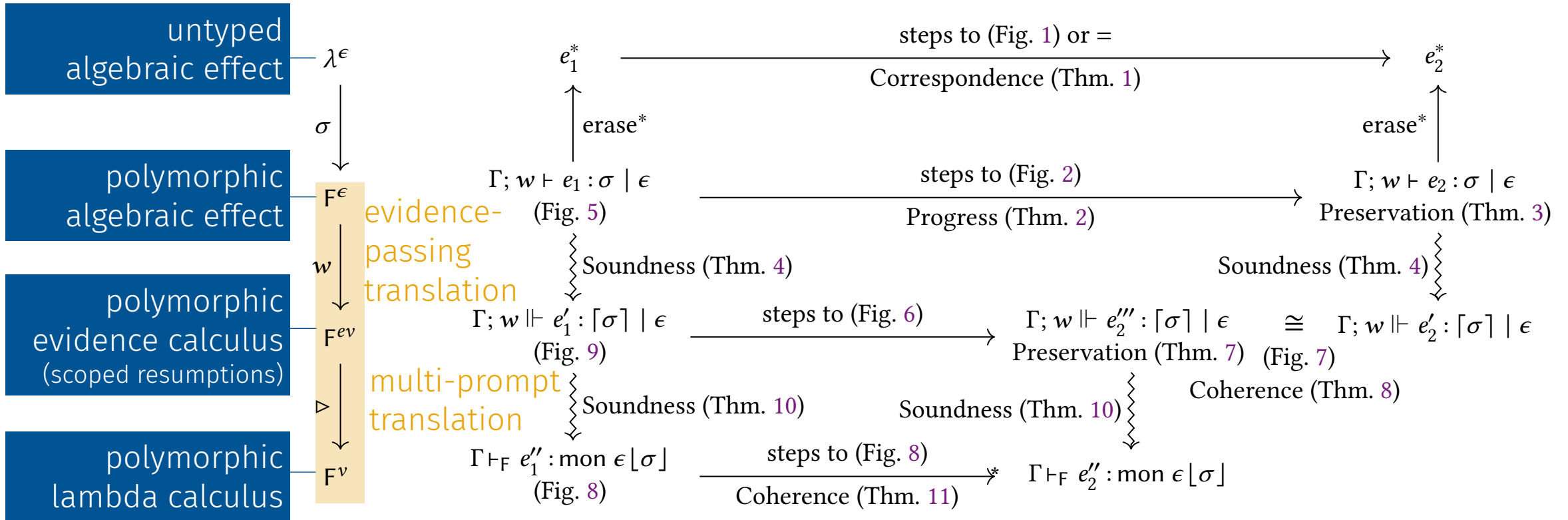
Summary



Summary

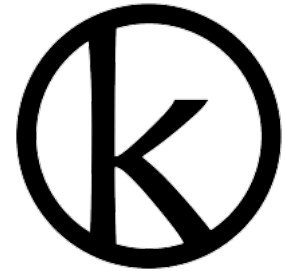


Summary



More in the Paper

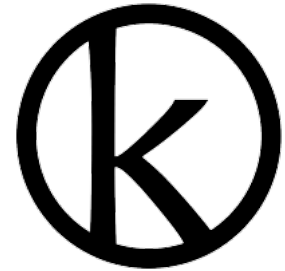
- Formalizations of calculi and translations
- Implementation in the Koka programming language, and initial benchmarks showing evidence translation enables efficient implementations
- More discussion



<https://github.com/koka-lang/koka>

More in the Paper

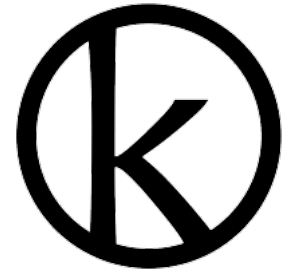
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Effect Handlers **in Haskell**, Evidently

Ningning Xie Daan Leijen

Haskell Symposium 2020

<https://github.com/xnning/EvEff>